**Japanese Journal of Public Health:**

**Instructions to Authors**

**Aims and Scope**

The *Japanese Journal of Public Health* is intended to be a vehicle for the exploration and discussion of broad public health issues and is aimed in particular at enhancing communication between researchers, legislators, decision-makers, practitioners, and other professionals in the various areas of public health. In order to achieve the Journal’s objectives, authors are encouraged to write in a non-technical style which is understandable to public health practitioners and specialists from other disciplines.

*The Japanese Journal of Public Health* is affiliated with Japanese Society of Public Health (hereafter, the Society), and all authors should be current members of the Society.

**General**

From November 2004, the *Japanese Journal of Public Health* has published English as well as Japanese articles. Initially an exclusive English issue was published once a year, but the eventual aim is that any issue may contain both Japanese and English articles. Those who intend to publish an English article should please follow the instructions below. It is necessary to submit an original copy (printed on one side) of the manuscript with an electronic file (preferably well established software) stored on any memory device. Every manuscript will be examined by members of the Editorial Board and external reviewers to determine whether it should be published in the Journal. Based on the reviews, some revisions may be required. Final decisions will be made by the Editorial Board. Rejected manuscripts and illustrations will not be returned, unless otherwise requested.

**Types of contribution**

1. **Sounding Board**: This covers suggestions, proposals, or opinions regarding public health policy, legislation, practice, and research. Articles may be submitted or invited, and the text is limited to 2,500 words.

2. **Review Article**: Reviews and comments of articles on progress in any field of public health. Submitted or invited, the text is limited to 4,000 words, excluding tables, figures, and references. The total number of tables and figures should be no more than six.

3. **Original Article**: Submitted paper to document results of original research. The material should not have been previously published elsewhere, except in a preliminary form. The text is limited to 3,500 words, excluding tables, figures, and references. The total number of tables and figures should be no more than six.

4. **Short Communication**: Concise but complete descriptions of limited investigations, which will not be included in a later paper. The text is limited to 1,000 words, excluding tables, figures, and references. The total number of tables and figures should be no more than two. The number of references is limited to 10.

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6. **Research Note**: Submitted paper to report important results of research and/or analysis of public health issues. The material should not have been previously published elsewhere, except in a preliminary form. The text is limited to 3,500 words, excluding tables, figures, and references. Total number of tables and figures should be no more than six.

7. **Information**: Submitted paper which is very much informative and/or contains original data useful for public health. The text is limited to 3,500 words, excluding tables, figures, and references. The total number of tables and figures should be no more than six.
8. **Letter:** Opinions on various topics from members of the Society are welcome. However, to be considered for publication, a manuscript should be pertinent, factual and concise. The text is limited to 600 words with no tables or figures.

**Preparation of manuscripts**

Manuscripts, written in English must be complete in all respects, including figures and tables. The manuscript should be typed with double and wide margins, on one side of pages of uniform size, numbered consecutively. Consecutive line numbers are added on text pages. Manuscripts must be checked by an English native speaker, and the author should submit proof of this check.

In the title page of the article, the numbers of words in the text, tables, and figures should be mentioned. Author’s full names and academic or professional affiliations should be included. The name and address of the author to whom correspondence may be sent should be indicated, including a telephone number, fax number, and email address for immediate inquiries from the Society.

A structured summary (objectives, methods, results, and conclusion) up to 200 words should be included, except in the Sounding Board and Letter cases, with the manuscript together with up to 6 key words which will be used for indexing.

Illustrations must be submitted, and reach the editors in a form and condition suitable for reproduction. The illustrations must bear a title, and be numbered in Arabic numerals according to the sequence of their appearance in the text, where they are to be referred to as Figure 1, Figures 2–4, etc. Line drawings should be in black ink on drawing or tracing paper. Lettering should be clear and of adequate size to be legible after reduction.

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Literature citation should be made at appropriate points in the text as numbers in brackets. All references cited in the text should be listed at the end of the paper on a separate page (also double spaced), arranged in numerical order of their appearance in the text, rather than in alphabetical order. Literature references must be complete, including names and initials of all authors (if there are more than three, list the first three plus et al.), title of the paper referred to, title of journal, year, volume, and first and last page numbers. Journal titles may be abbreviated but in a formal manner (see Example 1). The form of literature references to books should be: author(s), initials, title of book, publisher and city, year and page numbers (see Example 2). References to authors contributing to multi-author books or to proceedings printed in book form should be in line with those for books (see Example 3). Internet/website as a source of information is allowed only if the other sources are not available (see Example 4). Otherwise, please refer to Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Writing and Editing for Biomedical Publication issued by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (http://www.icmje.org/).

Examples:


4) **World Health Organization.** Infant and Young Child Nutrition: Global Strategy on Infant and

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